

Associative Property: $(a+b) + c = a + (b+c)$; $(ab)c = a(bc)$

Addition:

$$(\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad})$$

Multiplication:

$$(\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad}) \cdot \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \cdot (\underline{\quad} \cdot \underline{\quad})$$